

A. The Wests' Home

Let us have a look at **the Wests'** house. It is a typical English terrace house. Many English people live in terrace house. They are not very fond of flats. An Englishman likes to have his own house.

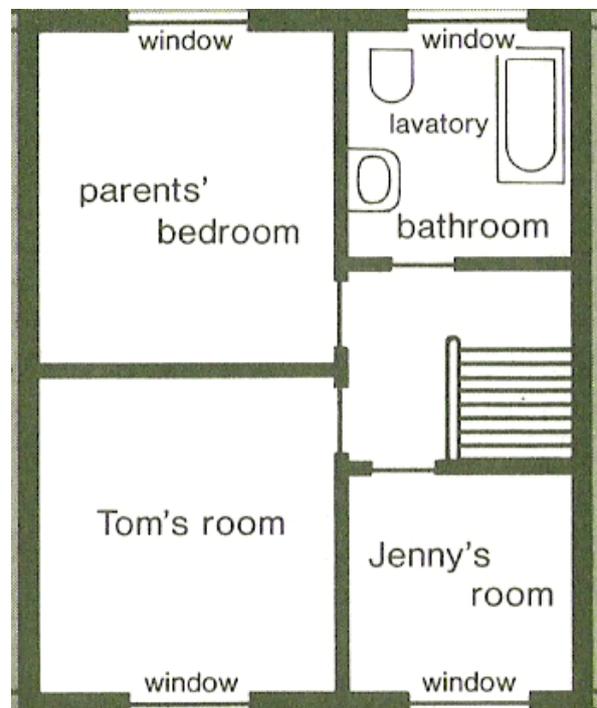
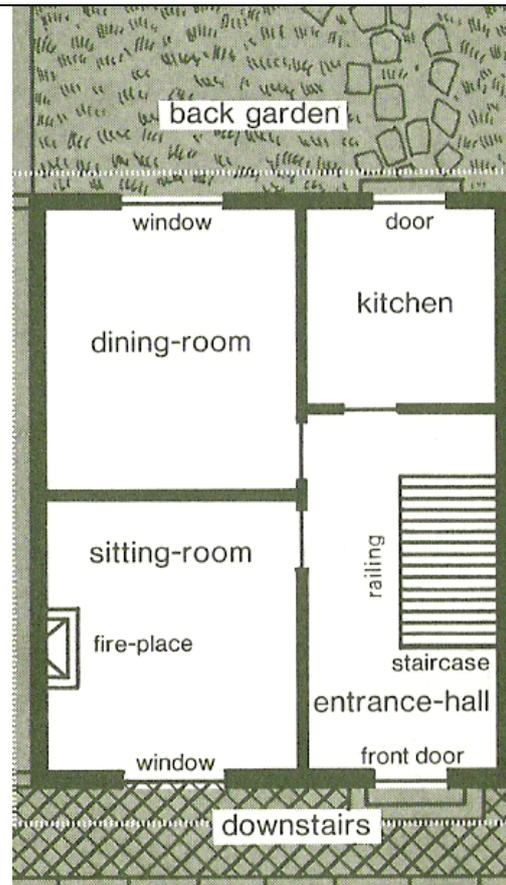
Downstairs the Wests have **their** sitting-room, **their** dining-room and **their** kitchen. **The children's** rooms, **the parents'** bedroom and the bathroom with the lavatory are upstairs. The house also has a garden. The position **of the house** is very convenient. It is only a **five minutes'** walk to the bus stop and half a mile from the station.

It is a very nice, colourful house. The Wests like gay colours. The floor **of the entrance-hall** is red, the railing **of the staircase** is pink, the walls **of the parents' bedroom** are light-blue, the window frames **of the house** are yellow, and the curtains **of the windows** are orange, red, violet and blue.

After supper the Wests sit in the sitting-room round the open fire and chat. They talk about the **neighbours'** children, **Jenny's** new friend, **Uncle William's** old car and about **other people's** affairs. There is always a **bottle of whisky** in the room, because Father likes to drink a **glass of whisky** after a **hard day's** work. Mother, however, prefers a **cup of tea**.



a bottle
whisky



B. Before Breakfast

The Wests' house is always a cosy and peaceful place in the evening. But in the morning it is as busy as a beehive.



box of matches

match



toothpaste

toothbrush

Jenny: Mum, can I have a cup of cocoa instead of tea for breakfast?

Mother: Sorry, I've no cocoa in the house. I must buy a packet of cocoa when I go shopping this morning. But you can have a glass of milk.



Combo



cuff links

Father: Please buy a tube of toothpaste and some boxes of matches as well.

Tom: Where on earth is **my** other brown shoe, Mother?

Mother: Good Heavens! Everybody loses things in **our** house. You lose **your** shoes, Jenny loses **her** comb, Father loses **his** cuff links. Why can't you put **your** things in **their** proper places? Can't you remember: A place for everything, and everything in **its** place.

Tom: I always put **my** shoes under **my** bed. But there's only the left shoe there now. The right one isn't there.

Father: Here's **your** shoe, Tom. The dog has it in **his** mouth.

Mother: The dog wants his breakfast as well.

I. Possessivpronomen (پاناوی خاوهنی)

I	open	my	eyes.	من	چاوهکانم دهکه مه وه.
You	open	your	eyes.	تۆ	چاوهکانت دهکه په وه.
He	opens	his	eyes.	ئهو (پیاو)	چاوهکانی دهکاته وه.
She	opens	her	eyes.	ئهو (ژن)	چاوهکانی دهکاته وه.
It (the mouse)	opens	its	eyes.	ئهو (شت)	چاوهکانی دهکاته وه.
We	open	our	eyes.	ئیمه	چاوهکانمان دهکه یه وه.
You	open	your	eyes.	ئیه	چاوهکانتان دهکه نه وه.
They	open	their	eyes.	ئهو (ان)	چاوهکانیان دهکه نه وه.

پاناوی کهسی	پاناوی خاوهنی
I	my
You	your
He	his
She	her
It	its
We	our
You	your
They	their

له بیرت نه چی که له زمانی ئینگلیسیدا ئەندامانی لهش و جل و بەرگ هه می شه له گه ل پاناوی ملکیدا دین !

Andy Capp has his hands in his pockets .	Andy Capp دهستهکانی له گیرفانی دایه.
Tom puts on his trousers, his socks and his shoes .	Tom پانتۆل و گۆرهویهکانی له بهر دهکا و کهوشهکانی ده پێ دهکا .
He cuts his face .	ئهو (پیاو) دهموچاوی خۆی دهبرئ .

II. Genitive (S) (حالهتی خاوهنی)

The electrician has a ladder.	The electrician's ladder is in the van.
His ladder is in the van.	
Jenny has a dress.	Jenny's dress is new.
Her dress is new.	
Our dog has its own place.	Our dog's place is by the fire.
Its place is by the fire.	
The Wests have a house.	The Wests' house is a typical English terrace house.
Their house is a typical English terrace hou.	

III. Genitive (of) (حالتی خاوهنی)

Our entrance-hall has a red floor.	The floor of our entrance-hall is red.
It's floor is red.	
The bedrooms have blue walls.	The walls of the bedrooms are blue.
Their walls are blue.	
The house is in a convenient position.	The position of the house is convenient.
Its position is convenient.	
There is the tea and here is a cup.	I want to drink a cup of tea .
There is the water and here is a glass.	Drink a glass of water .

حالتی خاوهنی	
Genitive (S) بۆ كهسهكان	Genitive (of) بۆ شتهكان
تاك	كو
	بى S لهگهڻ S

Genitive (S) بۆ كهسهكان (تاك)	Genitive (of) بۆ شتهكان
<p>The child's shoes are nice. Look at Jenny's new dress. The boy does a man's work. I like my brother's books. The teacher's desk is heavy.</p>	<p>The door of our house is red. Tome washes the tyres of the car. The windows of the classroom are open. The bulbs of this lamp are blue. لهبیرت بى :</p> <p>a cup of tea (یهك فینجان چایی) a glass of water (یهك ئاوخۆرى ئاو) a box of matches (یهك قوتو شهههه) a pair of shoes (یهك جووت كهوش) a tube of toothpaste (یهك ههویرى ددان) a packet of cocoa (یهك بهسته كاكائۆ) a bottle of whisky (یهك بوترى ويسكى) a piece of paper (یهك وهههق كاغهز)</p>

بۆ كەسەكان (S) Genitive كۆ	
لەگەل S	بى S
The students' books are open. The boys' socks are full of holes. The housewives' work is hard.	The children's shoes are nice. I look at the policeman's car. I like these women's dresses.

Lesson 5

Exercises

1. جىگا بەتالەكان بە وشەى پىويست پىر كەوہ :

Tom and Bill are in ... room. It is a nice room; ... walls are red, yellow and green.

... sister is in the room, too. Tom cannot find ... jacket and ... brother cannot find ... shoes. ... father enters the room and asks: "Is ... electric torch in ... room, boys?" He finds ... electric torch on Tom's bed and takes it away. He looks at ... sons and says: "Why on earth can't you leave ... things in ... proper places". In ... house we always have to look for ... span. I have to look for ... electric razor, for ... cuff links, for ... hammers, for ... nails, for ... spanners, for ... screwdrivers, for ... saws, for ... planes. And who has all ... things? You have. And Mother has to look for ... combs, for ... handkerchiefs, for ... bags, for ... brushes. And who has ... things? Jenny. Please put everything in ... proper place.

2. Whose (كى - ھى كى) پىرسيار بەدوای ساحەبەكەيدا .

وہلامى ئەو شىئوہ پىرسيارہ (S) Genitive يا Possessivpronomen (پاناوى خاوەنى) يە .
بۆ نمونە:

Whose car is that? (Father) That is **Father's** car. That is **his** car.

ئەم سەيارەيە ھى كىيە؟ (باوك) ئەوہ سەيارەى **بابەيە** . ئەوہ سەيارەى **ئەوہ** .

1. Whose comb is this? (Jenny)
2. Whose tape recorder is that? (Mr. West)
3. Whose books are those? (the students)
4. Whose football is this? (the children)
5. Whose TV set is that? (the ladies)
6. Whose duty is that? (the policemen)
7. Whose garden is that? (our neighbours)
8. Whose trousers are those? (this gentleman)

3. ئەم **رستانە** بە (S) Genitive ساغ كەوہ .

Example: **Mr. West** has a house. It is large.

Answer: **Mr. West's** house is large.

1. **Jenny** has nice dresses. They are in the bedroom.
2. **The workmen** have old trousers. They are full of holes.
3. **The gentlemen** has a box of matches. It is in his pocket.

4. **Father** has a bottle of whisky. Why is it not in its place?
5. **The children** have a donkey. It is in the garden.
6. **The master** has a car. It is in the garage.
7. **The ladies** have a TV set. It is broken.
8. **The women** have new dresses. They are colourful.
9. **Our neighbours** have a tape recorder. It is new.
10. **Father** has a new electric razor. It is in the bathroom

4. ئەم **رستانە** وەرگێرەو بە ئینگلیسی .

1. نانی بەیانی منداڵکان لە ئاشپەزخانەییە.
2. ئیشی ژنان زۆر گرانه .
3. رەنگی دیواری ژووری دانیشتنی ئیو زۆر جوانە.
4. گیرفانەکانی ئەو پانتۆلە زۆری کون تێدایە.
5. ئەو لاو بەقەد پئاویک ئیش دەکا . ؟
6. ژنی Andy Capp پەنجەرەکان خاوین دەکاتەو.
7. شاگرد نەجارەکە دەرگەیی ژووری دانیشتن چاک دەکاتەو .

وشە دەنگدارەکان ، بەشی دوو

f ی بێدەنگ		v ی بێدەنگ		w		o	
fill	half	van	heavy	woman	wall	Clock	shop
father	wolf	give	every	where	west	Not	hot
roof	face	leave	seven	between	well	Donkey	job
wife	photo	five	very	window	wife	Box	nobody
لە خویندەو و دا درێژ دەبنەو		ng		نوکی زمان بە ددانەکانی خوارەو دەنووسرێ		وشەکان دەکیشرێنەو	
door	all	young	long	thing	bath	rubber	roof
ball	always	something		month		green	
more	fall	hungry		tooth		hurry	
chalk	morning	evening		think		red	

I. Reading Text

A Peaceful Evening With the Westes

After supper Mr. West likes to sit in his armchair and read his evening newspaper. His wife sits beside him in her own chair and has a cup of tea, but he prefers a good glass of whisky after his hand day's work. Jenny is upstairs in her bedroom, and Tom is at his friend's house. The sitting-room is very peaceful, because both of the Westes' children are out.

- Father: Where are my slippers, dear?
Mother: I've no idea. Aren't they in their place beside your chair?
Father: No. Nothing is very in its place in our house. Look, here is Tom's pencil case on the floor. And here is the belt of Jenny's dress. Why can't the children put their things where they belong? Heaven knows where my slippers can be!
Mother: You always lose your things. It's your own fault.
Father: My fault? I always leave them in their place beside my chair. Who takes them away?
Mother: I don't know. Have a look in the dog's basket. Are they there?
Father: Yes. Why on earth are they over here?

He picks them up and goes back to his seat.

- Father: Now what's this here on the mantelpiece?
Mother: Oh, that's the handle of the bedroom door.
Father: What? Whose bedroom door?
Mother: The door of Jenny's bedroom. It's broken.
Father: Oh!
Mother: Well, come on. Do your duty. Put it in it's proper place.
Father: My place is in my armchair. Jenny can do her own work.
Mother: Really, it's high time someone put your place.

Word List

armchair	كرسى راحت
both	هردوك، هردوكيان
to be out	له مالهوه نه بوون
slippers	كهوشى مال، كهوشى ژوورئ
I've no idea	من نازانم، من تيناگهه
belt	قايش، كه مەرى پاتۆل
heaven knows	خودا ده زانى
fault	هه له
handle	دهسك
broken	شكاو(قه له شاو)

II. Grammar Units

1. له زمانى ئىنگلىسىدا دوو جور حالهتى خاوهنى هەن : Genitive (S) و Genitive (of) .

This is Jenny's dress.

Can I have a glass of whisky, please?

نمونهكان ببينن و هەر وهك ئهوان، له بهشى (A) و (B) دا ، جيگاي بهتالهكان بهو پر كه نه وه.

A

Genitive (S) بۇ ... و حهيوانات كه لكى لى وهرده گيرترى .

Jenny's dress is new.

This is father's belt.

The Wests' house is over there.

Where is the dog's basket?

Genitive (of) بۇ ... كه لكى لى وهرده گيرترى .

B

English people are not very fond of flats.

The walls of the bedroom are blue.

There is a bottle of whisky on the shelf.

2. جارجاره حالهتى تايبهتى بۇ بنه(قاعده) هەن وهك:

a hard day's work

a five minutes' walk

به تايبهت دهبن ئاگادارى نووسينى (S) Genitive بين. له حالهتى تاك دا S ه كهى جودا ده نووسرى !

My brother's book are on the table.

تکایه به له بهرچاو گرتنى نمونه كهى سه ره وه بۇ شايى رسته كه پر كه وه.

The ... (Wests) house is a typical English terrace house.

III. Drills

1.

A. Put in the Possessive pronoun:

- She opens ... eyes.
- Andy Capp has ... hands in ... pockets.
- Father looks for ... slippers.
- The Wests like ... house.

B. Put the words in brackets into the correct form of the genitive:

e) The ... (Wests) house has three bedrooms.

f) The ... (children) rooms are upstairs.

g) The Wests talk about their ... (neighbours) children.

h) The windows frames ... (house) are yellow.

2. Form sentences:

Is this my English book?
... your cup of tea?
... her house?
... our bottle of whisky?
... their dog?
... ... safety razor?
... ... car?

3. Answer these questions:

- a) Whose house is that? (West's)
 That is the West's' house.
- b) Whose shopping bag is that? (Jenny)
- c) Whose car is that? (Father)
- d) Whose pencil case is that? (Tom)
- e) Whose basket is that? (dog)
- f) Whose bedroom is that? (parents)
- g) Whose friends are those? (our neighbours)
- h) Whose evening newspaper is that? (Mother)
- i) Whose slippers are those? (children)

4. Form questions:

Can I have a box of matches?
... two cup of tea?
... ... glass of whisky?
... ... bottle of milk?
... ... glass of water?
... ... pieces of chalk?
... ... tube of toothpaste?
... ... cups of cocoa?
... ... pieces of paper?
... ... pair of shoes?
... ... loaves of bread?

IV. Revision Exercises

1. Put in the missing possessive pronouns:

- a) Mr. West likes to sit in ... armchair.
- b) Jenny is upstairs in ... bedroom.
- c) Father: Where are ... slippers?
- d) You always lose ... things.
- e) He goes back to ... seat.
- f) The entrance-hall is colourful. ... walls are orange and ... doors are yellow.
- g) The policemen do ... duty.
- h) Open ... books, places.
- i) Where is ... other brown shoe, Mother?

2. Read the text 'A Peaceful Evening with the West's again and answer these questions:

نووسراوهی (A Peaceful Evening With the Westes) بخویننهوه و وهلامی نهو پرسیارانهی خوارهوه
بدهوه .

- a) Where does Mr. West like to sit after supper? He ...
- b) Where does his wife sit? She ...
- c) Does Mr. West have a cup of tea? No, ..., he ...
- d) Where is Tom?
- e) Where is Tom's pencil case?
- f) Where are Mr. West's slippers?
- g) What is on the mantelpiece?

3. Form questions:

- a) This is Mr. West's armchair.
Whose armchair is this?
- b) That is Father's bottle of whisky.
- c) Those are Mother's shopping bags.
- d) That is our neighbours' dog.
- e) Those are the children's shoes.
- f) These are Tom's evening trousers.
- g) That is Jenny's belt.
- h) This is Mother's evening newspaper.

4. Complete these sentences:

جی بهتالی رستهکانی خوارهوه به یهکیک لهم وشانه پر کهنهوه:

your, what, to prefer, to read, to lose, a glass of whisky, whose, handle

- a) Mr. West likes ...
- b) He ... his evening newspaper.
- c) Mrs. West ... a cup of tea.
- d) You always ... your things.
- e) ... is this here on the mantelpiece?
- f) That's the ... of the bedroom door.
- g) ... slippers are these?
- h) It's high time someone put you in ... place.

5. ئەو پستانە وەرگىرەوۈ بە ئىنگلىسى .

- a. ئەم كەوشانە ھى كىن ؟
- b. تۆ ھەمىشە كەوشەكانت لى ون دەبى .
- c. Mr. West دەچىت بۆلای جى خەوى سەگەكە .
- d. ئىشى خۆت بەجى بگەپەنە .
- e. دەسكى دەرکەى ژوورى خەو لەكويپە ؟ (دەسك = دەسگرە)
- f. ئەو(ژن) شەربەپەك شىر دەخواتەو .
- g. Jenny لە سەرى لە ژوورى نووستنە . لە سەرى (لە دىوى سەرەو)

V. Test

1. Put in the possessive pronouns:

- a) An Englishman likes to have ... own house.
- b) The Wests have tea in ... dining-room.
- c) This is the Wests' house. ... position is very convenient.
- d) Why can't you put ... things in ... proper places?

2. Put in the correct form of the genitive:

- a) This is (Uncle William) old car.
- b) They talk about other (people) affairs.
- c) The windows in the (parents) bedroom are closed.
- d) Can I have a tube (toothpaste)?
- e) Drink a glass (beer).
- f) The (students) books are open.

3. ئەم پستانە وەرگىرەوۈ بە ئىنگلىسى .

- a. Tom عە لەنترىكەكەى لەسەر جىگای خەو كەى دەدۆزىتەو . (عە لەنترىك = چرادەستى)
- b. دايك لە شانەكەى دەگەپى .
- c. ئەو شوشە ويسكى ھى كىپە ؟
- d. كەوشى ناومالى بابە لە دەمى سەگەكە دايە .
- e. تكايە كىتپە ئىنگلىسىيەكەتان بگەنەو .
- f. دەستشوو(مەبال) كە لە سەرىپە .
- g. دواى يەك پۆژ ئىشى زۆر ، Mr. West بە ئىشتيا لە سەر كورسىيەكە دادەنىشى .

- II. 1. A (كهس); B (شت); 2. Wests';
- III. 1. a) her; b) his; c) his; d) their; e) Westes'; f) children's; g) neighbours';
h) of the house; 3. b) Jenny's; c) Father's; d) Tom's; e) the dog's; f) the parents';
g) our neighbours'; h) Mother's; i) the children's;
- IV. 1. a) his; b) her; c) my; d) your; e) his; f) its; g) their; h) your; i) my;
2. a) He likes to sit in his arm chair. b) She sits beside him in her own chair,
c) No, he doesn't. He has a glass of whisky. d) Tom is at his friend's house.
e) Tom's pencil case is on the floor. f) They are in the dog's basket.
g) There is a handle of the bedroom door on the mantelpiece.
3. هه موو ديپه كان له گهل (Whose) دروست كه.
4. a) a glass of whisky; b) reads; c) prefers; d) lose; e) what; f) handle; g) whose;
h) your;
5. a) Whose shoes are these? b) You always lose your things. c) Mr. West goes to
the dog's basket. d) Do your duty. e) Where is the handle of the bedroom door?
f) She drinks (has) a glass of milk. g) Jenny is in the bedroom upstairs.
- V. 1. a) his; b) their; c) its; d) your; their;
2. a) Uncle William's; b) people's; c) parents'; d) of toothpaste; e) of beer;
f) students';
3. a) Tom finds his (electric) torch on the bed. b) Mother looks for her comb.
c) Whose bottle of whisky is this? d) The dog has Father's slippers in its(his)
mouth. e) Open your English books, please. f) The lavatory (toilet) is upstairs.
g) Mr. West likes to sit in his armchair after a hard day's work.